

Rajiv Gandhi Proudyogiki Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal

Branch- Common to All Discipline

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

BT401	Mathematics-III	3L-1T-0P	4 Credits
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OBJECTIVES: The objective of this course is to fulfill the needs of engineers to understand applications of Numerical Analysis, Transform Calculus and Statistical techniques in order to acquire mathematical knowledge and to solving wide range of practical problems appearing in different sections of science and engineering. More precisely, the objectives are:

- To introduce effective mathematical tools for the Numerical Solutions algebraic and transcendental equations.
- To enable young technocrats to acquire mathematical knowledge to understand Laplace transformation, Inverse Laplace transformation and Fourier Transform which are used in various branches of engineering.
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools available in Statistics needed in various field of science and engineering.

Module 1: Numerical Methods – 1: (8 hours): Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations – Bisection method, Newton-Raphson method and Regula-Falsi method. Finite differences, Relation between operators, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Interpolation with unequal intervals: Newton's divided difference and Lagrange's formulae.

Module 2: Numerical Methods – 2: (6 hours): Numerical Differentiation, Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8 rules. Solution of Simultaneous Linear Algebraic Equations by Gauss's Elimination, Gauss's Jordan, Crout's methods, Jacobi's, Gauss-Seidal, and Relaxation method.,

Module 3: Numerical Methods – 3: (10 hours): Ordinary differential equations: Taylor's series, Euler and modified Euler's methods. RungeKutta method of fourth order for solving first and second order equations. Milne's and Adam's predictor-corrector methods. Partial differential equations: Finite difference solution two dimensional Laplace equation and Poission equation, Implicit and explicit methods for one dimensional heat equation (Bender-Schmidt and Crank-Nicholson methods), Finite difference explicit method for wave equation.

Module 4: Transform Calculus: (8 hours): Laplace Transform, Properties of Laplace Transform, Laplace transform of periodic functions. Finding inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem. Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transform, solving ODEs by Laplace Transform method, Fourier transforms.

Module 5: Concept of Probability: (8 hours): Probability Mass function, Probability Density Function, Discrete Distribution: Binomial, Poisson's, Continuous Distribution: Normal Distribution, Exponential Distribution.

Textbooks/References:

1. P. Kandasamy, K. Thilagavathy, K. Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S. Chand & Company, 2nd Edition, Reprint 2012.
2. S.S. Sastry, Introductory methods of numerical analysis, PHI, 4th Edition, 2005.
3. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
4. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, 2010.
5. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
6. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
7. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, Introduction to Probability Theory, Universal Book Stall, 2003 (Reprint).
8. S. Ross, A First Course in Probability, 6th Ed., Pearson Education India, 2002.
9. W. Feller, An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications, Vol. 1, 3rd Ed., Wiley, 1968. Statistics

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, IV-Semester

CS402 Analysis Design of Algorithm

Algorithms, Designing algorithms, analyzing algorithms, asymptotic notations, heap and heap sort. Introduction to divide and conquer technique, analysis, design and comparison of various algorithms based on this technique, example binary search, merge sort, quick sort, strassen's matrix multiplication.

Study of Greedy strategy, examples of greedy method like optimal merge patterns, Huffman coding, minimum spanning trees, knapsack problem, job sequencing with deadlines, single source shortest path algorithm

Concept of dynamic programming, problems based on this approach such as 0/1 knapsack, multistage graph, reliability design, Floyd-Warshall algorithm

Backtracking concept and its examples like 8 queen's problem, Hamiltonian cycle, Graph coloring problem etc. Introduction to branch & bound method, examples of branch and bound method like traveling salesman problem etc. Meaning of lower bound theory and its use in solving algebraic problem, introduction to parallel algorithms.

Binary search trees, height balanced trees, 2-3 trees, B-trees, basic search and traversal techniques for trees and graphs (In order, preorder, postorder, DFS, BFS), NP-completeness.

References:

1. Cormen Thomas, Leiserson CE, Rivest RL; Introduction to Algorithms; PHI.
2. Horowitz & Sahani; Analysis & Design of Algorithm
3. Dasgupta; algorithms; TMH
4. Ullmann; Analysis & Design of Algorithm;
5. Michael T Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Algorithm Design, Wiley India
6. Rajesh K Shukla: Analysis and Design of Algorithms: A Beginner's Approach; Wiley

List of Experiments(expandable):

1. Write a program for Iterative and Recursive Binary Search.
2. Write a program for Merge Sort.
3. Write a program for Quick Sort.
4. Write a program for Strassen's Matrix Multiplication.
5. Write a program for optimal merge patterns.
6. Write a program for Huffman coding.
7. Write a program for minimum spanning trees using Kruskal's algorithm.
8. Write a program for minimum spanning trees using Prim's algorithm.
9. Write a program for single sources shortest path algorithm.
10. Write a program for Floye-Warshal algorithm.
11. Write a program for traveling salesman problem.
12. Write a program for Hamiltonian cycle problem.

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Computer Science and Engineering, IV-Semester

CS403 Software Engineering

RATIONALE:

The purpose of this subject is to cover the underlying concepts and techniques used in Software Engineering & Project Management. Some of these techniques can be used in software design & its implementation.

PREREQUISITE:-

The students should have at least one year of experience in programming a high-level language and databases. In addition, a familiarity with software development life cycle will be useful in studying this subject.

Unit I: The Software Product and Software Process

Software Product and Process Characteristics, Software Process Models: Linear Sequential Model, Prototyping Model, RAD Model, Evolutionary Process Models like Incremental Model, Spiral Model, Component Assembly Model, RUP and Agile processes. Software Process customization and improvement, CMM, Product and Process Metrics

Unit II: Requirement Elicitation, Analysis, and Specification

Functional and Non-functional requirements, Requirement Sources and Elicitation Techniques, Analysis Modeling for Function-oriented and Object-oriented software development, Use case Modeling, System and Software Requirement Specifications, Requirement Validation, Traceability

Unit III: Software Design

The Software Design Process, Design Concepts and Principles, Software Modeling and UML, Architectural Design, Architectural Views and Styles, User Interface Design, Function-oriented Design, SA/SD Component Based Design, Design Metrics.

Unit IV: Software Analysis and Testing

Software Static and Dynamic analysis, Code inspections, Software Testing, Fundamentals, Software Test Process, Testing Levels, Test Criteria, Test Case Design, Test Oracles, Test Techniques, Black-Box Testing, White-Box Unit Testing and Unit, Testing Frameworks, Integration Testing, System Testing and other Specialized, Testing, Test Plan, Test Metrics, Testing Tools. , Introduction to Object-oriented analysis, design and comparison with structured Software Engg.

Unit V: Software Maintenance & Software Project Measurement

Need and Types of Maintenance, Software Configuration Management (SCM), Software Change Management, Version Control, Change control and Reporting, Program Comprehension Techniques, Re-engineering, Reverse Engineering, Tool Support. Project Management Concepts, Feasibility Analysis, Project and Process Planning, Resources

Allocations, Software efforts, Schedule, and Cost estimations, Project Scheduling and Tracking, Risk Assessment and Mitigation, Software Quality Assurance(SQA). Project Plan, Project Metrics.

Practical and Lab work

Lab work should include a running case study problem for which different deliverable sat the end of each phase of a software development life cycle are to be developed. This will include modeling the requirements, architecture and detailed design. Subsequently the design models will be coded and tested. For modeling, tools like Rational Rose products. For coding and testing, IDE like Eclipse, Net Beans, and Visual Studio can be used.

References

1. Pankaj Jalote ,”An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering”, Narosa Pub, 2005
2. Rajib Mall, “Fundamentals of Software Engineering” Second Edition, PHI Learning
3. R S. Pressman ,”Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach”, Sixth edition 2006, McGraw-Hill.
4. Sommerville,”Software Engineering”, Pearson Education.
5. Richard H. Thayer,”Software Engineering & Project Management”, Wiley India
6. Waman S. Jawadekar,”Software Engineering”, TMH
7. Bob Hughes, M. Cotterell, Rajib Mall “ Software Project Management”, McGraw Hill

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Computer Science and Engineering, IV-Semester

CS404 Computer Org. & Architecture

Objectives: Students to be familiarize the basic principles of computer architecture, Design and Multi Processing, Types of data transfer, Concept of semi conductor memories which is useful for research work in field Computer System.

Basic Structure of Computer: Structure of Desktop Computers, CPU: General Register Organization-Memory Register, Instruction Register, Control Word, Stack Organization, Instruction Format, ALU, I/O System, bus,CPU and Memory Program Counter, Bus Structure, Register Transfer Language-Bus and Memory Transfer, addressing modes. Control Unit Organization: Basic Concept of Instruction, Instruction Types, Micro Instruction Formats, Fetch and Execution cycle, Hardwired control unit, Micro-programmed Control unit microprogram sequencer Control Memory, Sequencing and Execution of Micro Instruction.

Computer Arithmetic: Addition and Subtraction, Tools Compliment Representation, Signed Addition and Subtraction, Multiplication and division, Booths Algorithm, Division Operation, Floating Point Arithmetic Operation. design of Arithmetic unit

I/O Organization:I/O Interface –PCI Bus, SCSI Bus, USB, Data Transfer: Serial, Parallel, Synchronous, Asynchronous Modes of Data Transfer, Direct Memory Access(DMA), I/O Processor.

Memory Organization: Main memory-RAM, ROM, Secondary Memory –Magnetic Tape, Disk, Optical Storage, Cache Memory: Cache Structure and Design, Mapping Scheme, Replacement Algorithm, Improving Cache Performance, Virtual Memory, memory management hardware

Multiprocessors: Characteristics of Multiprocessor, Structure of Multiprocessor-Inter-processor Arbitration, Inter-Processor Communication and Synchronization. Memory in Multiprocessor System, Concept of Pipelining, Vector Processing, Array Processing, RISC And CISC, Study of Multicore Processor –Intel, AMD.

Reference Books:

- 1.Morris Mano , “Computer System Organization ”PHI
- 2.Alan Clements: “Computer Organization and Architecture”, Cengage Learning
- 3.Subrata Ghosal: “Computer Architecture and Organization”, Pearson
- 4.William stalling ,“Computer Architecture and Organization” PHI
- 5.M. Usha, T.S. Shrikant: “Computer System Architecture and Organization”, Willey India
- 6.Chaudhuri, P.Pal: “Computer Organization and Design”, PHI
- 7.Sarangi: “Computer Organization and Architecture”,Mc-Graw Hills

Computer Org.& Architecture (List of Practicals)

1. Study of Multiplexer and Demultiplexer
2. Study of Half Adder and Subtractor
3. Study of Full Adder and Subtractor
4. WAP to add two 8 bit numbers and store the result at memory location 2000
5. WAP to multiply two 8 bit numbers stored at memory location 2000 and 2001 and stores the result at memory location 2000 and 2001.
6. WAP to add two 16-bit numbers. Store the result at memory address starting from 2000.
7. WAP which tests if any bit is '0' in a data byte specified at an address 2000. If it is so, 00 would be stored at address 2001 and if not so then FF should be stored at the same address.
8. Assume that 3 bytes of data are stored at consecutive memory addresses of the data memory starting at 2000. Write a program which loads register C with (2000), i.e. with data contained at memory address 2000, D with (2001), E with (2002) and A with (2001).
9. Sixteen bytes of data are specified at consecutive data-memory locations starting at 2000. Write a program which increments the value of all sixteen bytes by 01.
10. WAP to add t 10 bytes stored at memory location starting from 3000. Store the result at memory location 300A

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Computer Science and Engineering, IV-Semester

CS405 Operating Systems

RATIONALE:The purpose of this subject is to cover the underlying concepts Operating System. This syllabus provides a comprehensive introduction of Operating System, Process Management, Memory Management, File Management and I/O management.

PREREQUISITE:

UNIT 1. Introduction to Operating Systems: Function, Evolution, Different Types, Desirable Characteristics and features of an O/S, Operating Systems Services: Types of Services, Different ways of providing these Services – Utility Programs, System Calls.

UNIT 2. File Systems: File Concept, User's and System Programmer's view of File System, Disk Organization, Tape Organization, Different Modules of a File System, Disk Space Allocation Methods – Contiguous, Linked, Indexed. Directory Structures, File Protection, System Calls for File Management, Disk Scheduling Algorithms.

UNIT 3. CPU Scheduling : Process Concept, Scheduling Concepts, Types of Schedulers, Process State Diagram, Scheduling Algorithms, Algorithms Evaluation, System calls for Process Management; Multiple Processor Scheduling; Concept of Threads.

Memory Management: Different Memory Management Techniques – Partitioning, Swapping, Segmentation, Paging, Paged Segmentation, Comparison of these techniques, Techniques for supporting the execution of large programs: Overlay, Dynamic Linking and Loading, Virtual Memory – Concept, Implementation by Demand Paging etc.

UNIT 4. Input / Output : Principles and Programming, Input/Output Problems, Asynchronous Operations, Speed gap Format conversion, I/O Interfaces, Programme Controlled I/O, Interrupt Driven I/O, Concurrent I/O.

Concurrent Processes : Real and Virtual Concurrency, Mutual Exclusion, Synchronization, Inter- Process Communication, Critical Section Problem, Solution to Critical Section Problem : Semaphores – Binary and Counting Semaphores, WAIT & SIGNAL Operations and their implementation. Deadlocks: Deadlock Problems, Characterization, Prevention, Avoidance, Recovery.

UNIT 5. Introduction to Network, Distributed and Multiprocessor Operating Systems. Case Studies: Unix/Linux, WINDOWS and other Contemporary Operating Systems.

TEXT BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Silberschatz, Galvin, Gagne, "Operating System Concepts", Wiley, 9/E
2. William Stalling, "Operating Systems", Pearson Education

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Modern Operating Systems", 3/e, Prentice Hall
2. Maurice J. Bach, "The Design of Unix Operating System", Prentice Hall of India,
3. Bovet & Cesati, "Understanding the Linux Kernel", O'Reilly, 2/E.

List of Experiment

1. Write a program to implement FCFS CPU scheduling algorithm.
2. Write a program to implement SJF CPU scheduling algorithm.
3. Write a program to implement Priority CPU Scheduling algorithm.
4. Write a program to implement Round Robin CPU scheduling algorithm.
5. Write a program to compare various CPU Scheduling Algorithms over different Scheduling Criteria.
6. Write a program to implement classical inter process communication problem(producer consumer).
7. Write a program to implement classical inter process communication problem(Reader Writers).
8. Write a program to implement classical inter process communication problem(Dining Philosophers).
9. Write a program to implement & Compare various page replacement algorithm.
10. Write a program to implement & Compare various Disk & Drum scheduling Algorithms
11. Write a program to implement Banker's algorithms.
12. Write a program to implement Remote Procedure Call(RPC).
13. Write a Devices Drivers for any Device or pheriperal.

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Computer Science and Engineering, IV-Semester

CS406 Programming Practices (a) (Java)

Objective: To introduce and understand students to programming concepts and techniques using the Java language and programming environment, class, objects, also learn about lifetime, scope and the initialization mechanism of variables and improve the ability general problem solving abilities in programming. Be able to use the Java SDK environment to create, debug and run simple Java program.

Basic Java Features - C++ Vs JAVA, JAVA virtual machine, Constant & Variables, Data Types, Class, Methods, Objects, Strings and Arrays, Type Casting, Operators, Precedence relations, Control Statements, Exception Handling, File and Streams, Visibility, Constructors, Operator and Methods Overloading, Static Members, Inheritance: Polymorphism, Abstract methods and Classes

Java Collective Frame Work - Data Structures: Introduction, Type-Wrapper Classes for Primitive Types, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Linked List, Stack, Queues, Trees, Generics: Introduction, Overloading Generic Methods, Generic Classes, Collections: Interface Collection and Class Collections, Lists, Array List and Iterator, Linked List, Vector. Collections Algorithms: Algorithm sorts, Algorithm shuffle, Algorithms reverse, fill, copy, max and min Algorithm binary Search, Algorithms add All, Stack Class of Package java. Util, Class Priority Queue and Interface Queue, Maps, Properties Class, Un-modifiable Collections.

Advance Java Features - Multithreading: Thread States, Priorities and Thread Scheduling, Life Cycle of a Thread, Thread Synchronization, Creating and Executing Threads, Multithreading with GUI, Monitors and Monitor Locks. Networking: Manipulating URLs, Reading a file on a Web Server, Socket programming, Security and the Network, RMI, Networking, Accessing Databases with JDBC: Relational Database, SQL, MySQL, Oracle

Advance Java Technologies - Servlets: Overview and Architecture, Setting Up the Apache Tomcat Server, Handling HTTP get Requests, Deploying a web Application, Multitier Applications, Using JDBC from a Servlet, Java Server Pages (JSP): Overview, First JSP Example, Implicit Objects, Scripting, Standard Actions, Directives, Multimedia: Applets and Application: Loading, Displaying and Scaling Images, Animating a Series of Images, Loading and playing Audio clips

Advance Web/Internet Programming (Overview): J2ME, J2EE, EJB, XML.

References:

1. E. Balaguruswamy, "Programming In Java"; TMH Publications
2. The Complete Reference: Herbert Schildt, TMH
3. Deitel & Deitel, "JAVA, How to Program"; PHI, Pearson.
4. Cay Horstmann, Big JAVA, Wiley India.
5. Merlin Hughes, et al; Java Network Programming, Manning Publications/Prentice Hall

List of Program :

1. Installation of J2SDK
2. Write a program to show Scope of Variables
3. Write a program to show Concept of CLASS in JAVA
4. Write a program to show Type Casting in JAVA
5. Write a program to show How Exception Handling is in JAVA
6. Write a Program to show Inheritance
7. Write a program to show Polymorphism
8. Write a program to show Access Specifiers (Public, Private, Protected) in JAVA
9. Write a program to show use and Advantages of CONSTRUCTOR
10. Write a program to show Interfacing between two classes
11. Write a program to Add a Class to a Package
12. Write a program to show Life Cycle of a Thread
13. Write a program to demonstrate AWT.
14. Write a program to Hide a Class
15. Write a Program to show Data Base Connectivity Using JAVA
16. Write a Program to show "HELLO JAVA " in Explorer using Applet
17. Write a Program to show Connectivity using JDBC
18. Write a program to demonstrate multithreading using Java.
19. Write a program to demonstrate applet life cycle.
20. Write a program to demonstrate concept of servlet.

Programming Practices (b) (Dot Net Technologies)

Introduction .NET framework, features of .Net framework, architecture and component of .Net, elements of .Net.

Basic Features Of C# Fundamentals, Classes and Objects, Inheritance and Polymorphism, Operator Overloading, Structures. Advanced Features Of C# Interfaces, Arrays, Indexers and Collections; Strings and Regular Expressions, Handling Exceptions, Delegates and Events.

Installing ASP.NET framework, overview of the ASP .net framework, overview of CLR, class library, overview of ASP.net control, understanding HTML controls, study of standard controls, validations controls, rich controls. Windows Forms: All about windows form, MDI form, creating windows applications, adding controls to forms, handling Events, and using various Tolls

Understanding and handling controls events, ADO.NET- Component object model, ODBC, OLEDB, and SQL connected mode, disconnected mode, dataset, data-reader Data base controls: Overview of data access data control, using grid view controls, using details view and frame view controls, ado .net data readers, SQL data source control, object data source control, site map data source.

XML: Introducing XML, Structure, and syntax of XML, document type definition (DTD), XML Schema, Document object model, Presenting and Handling XML. xml data source, using navigation controls, introduction of web parts, using java script, Web Services

References:

1. C# for Programmers by Harvey Deitel, Paul Deitel, Pearson Education
2. Balagurusamy; Programming in C#; TMH
3. Web Commerce Technology Handbook by Daniel Minoli, Emma Minoli , TMH
4. Web Programming by Chris Bates, Wiley
5. Alex Mackey, “ Introduction.NET 4.5 “, Wiley India
6. ASP .Net Complete Reference by McDonald, TMH.
7. ADO .Net Complete Reference by Odey, TMH

List of Experiments/ program (Expandable):

1. Working with call backs and delegates in C#
2. Code access security with C#.
3. Creating a COM+ component with C#.
4. Creating a Windows Service with C#
5. Interacting with a Windows Service with C#
6. Using Reflection in C#
7. Sending Mail and SMTP Mail and C#
8. Perform String Manipulation with the String Builder and String Classes and C#:
9. Using the System .Net Web Client to Retrieve or Upload Data with C#
10. Reading and Writing XML Documents with the XML Text-Reader/-Writer Class and C#
11. Working with Page using ASP .Net.
12. Working with Forms using ASP .Net
13. Data Sources access through ADO.Net,
14. Working with Data readers , Transactions
15. Creating Web Application.

Programming Practices (c) Python

Introduction: Basic syntax, Literal Constants, Numbers, Variable and Basic data types, String, Escape Sequences, Operators and Expressions, Evaluation Order, Indentation, Input Output, Functions, Comments.

Data Structure: List, Tuples, Dictionary and Sets.

Control Flow: Conditional Statements - If, If-else, Nested If-else. Iterative Statement - For, While, Nested Loops. Control statements - Break, Continue, Pass.

Object oriented programming: Class and Object, Attributes, Methods, Scopes and Namespaces, Inheritance, Overloading, Overriding, Data hiding.

Exception: Exception Handling, Except clause, Try finally clause, User Defined Exceptions.

Modules and Packages

Standard Libraries: File I/O, Sys, logging, Regular expression, Date and Time, Network programming, multi-processing and multi-threading.

References

- Timothy A. Budd: Exploring python, McGraw-Hill Education.
- R.Nageshwar Rao ,”Python Programming” ,Wiley India
- Think Python: Allen B. Downey, O'Reilly Media, Inc.

Programming Practices (d) MATLAB

MATLAB: An Overview, Brief history of MATLAB, About MATLAB, Installation of MATLAB, Help browser, Arranging the desktop, Basic functions of Matlab, Mostly used symbols in MATLAB, debugging in Matlab; Building MATLAB expressions: MATLAB datatype, command handling, MATLAB basics.

MATLAB Vector and Matrix: Scalar and vector, elementary features in a vector array, matrices, eigen values and eigen vectors, matrix operations, matrix operators, creating matrix arrangement, indexing array value, other operations, mathematical operations on array, array types

Graphics in MATLAB: 2D plots, parametric plots, contour lines and implicit plots, field plots, multiple graphics display function, 3D plots, multivariate data, data analysis.

MATLAB programming introduction to M-files, MATLAB editors, M files, scripts, functions, MATLAB error and correction, MATLAB debugger; Digital Image Processing with MATLAB (Image Processing).

MATLAB in neural networks: About neural networks, Human and artificial neuron, Architecture of neural networks (feed-forward, feedback, network layers), The McCulloch- Pitts Model of Neuron, The Perceptron, Transfer function, neural network toolbox, Actual model, applications of neural network.

References:

1. Swapna Kumar, S V B Lenina: MATLAB – Esay way of learning, PHI Learning, 2016
2. Amos Gilat ,” An Introduction with Applications ,4ed “ , wiley India

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

CS601 Machine Learning

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After Completing the course student should be able to:

1. Apply knowledge of computing and mathematics to machine learning problems, models and algorithms;
2. Analyze a problem and identify the computing requirements appropriate for its solution;
3. Design, implement, and evaluate an algorithm to meet desired needs; and
4. Apply mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles, and computer science theory to the modeling and design of computer-based systems in a way that demonstrates comprehension of the trade-offs involved in design choices.

COURSE CONTENTS:

THEORY:

Unit –I

Introduction to machine learning, scope and limitations, regression, probability, statistics and linear algebra for machine learning, convex optimization, data visualization, hypothesis function and testing, data distributions, data preprocessing, data augmentation, normalizing data sets, machine learning models, supervised and unsupervised learning.

Unit –II

Linearity vs non linearity, activation functions like sigmoid, ReLU, etc., weights and bias, loss function, gradient descent, multilayer network, backpropagation, weight initialization, training, testing, unstable gradient problem, auto encoders, batch normalization, dropout, L1 and L2 regularization, momentum, tuning hyper parameters,

Unit –III

Convolutional neural network, flattening, subsampling, padding, stride, convolution layer, pooling layer, loss layer, dense layer 1x1 convolution, inception network, input channels, transfer learning, one shot learning, dimension reductions, implementation of CNN like tensor flow, keras etc.

Unit –IV

Recurrent neural network, Long short-term memory, gated recurrent unit, translation, beam search and width, Bleu score, attention model, Reinforcement Learning, RL-framework, MDP, Bellman equations, Value Iteration and Policy Iteration, Actor-critic model, Q-learning, SARSA

Unit –V

Support Vector Machines, Bayesian learning, application of machine learning in computer vision, speech processing, natural language processing etc, Case Study: ImageNet Competition

TEXT BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Christopher M. Bishop, “Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning”, Springer-Verlag New York Inc., 2nd Edition, 2011.
2. Tom M. Mitchell, “Machine Learning”, McGraw Hill Education, First edition, 2017.
3. Ian Goodfellow and Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, “Deep Learning”, MIT Press, 2016

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Aurelien Geon, “Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn and Tensorflow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems”, Shroff/O’Reilly; First edition (2017).
2. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 1 edition (10 January 2018).
3. Andreas Muller, "Introduction to Machine Learning with Python: A Guide for Data Scientists", Shroff/O’Reilly; First edition (2016).
4. Russell, S. and Norvig, N. “Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach”, Prentice Hall Series in Artificial Intelligence. 2003.

PRACTICAL:

Different problems to be framed to enable students to understand the concept learnt and get hands-on on various tools and software related to the subject. Such assignments are to be framed for ten to twelve lab sessions.

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Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

CS602 Computer Networks

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course students will be able to

1. Characterize and appreciate computer networks from the view point of components and from the view point of services
2. Display good understanding of the flow of a protocol in general and a network protocol in particular
3. Model a problem or situation in terms of layering concept and map it to the TCI/IP stack
4. Select the most suitable Application Layer protocol (such as HTTP, FTP, SMTP, DNS, Bit torrent) as per the requirements of the network application and work with available tools to demonstrate the working of these protocols.
5. Design a Reliable Data Transfer Protocol and incrementally develop solutions for the requirements of Transport Layer
6. Describe the essential principles of Network Layers and use IP addressing to create subnets for any specific requirements

Unit –I

Computer Network: Definitions, goals, components, Architecture, Classifications & Types. Layered Architecture: Protocol hierarchy, Design Issues, Interfaces and Services, Connection Oriented & Connectionless Services, Service primitives, Design issues & its functionality. ISO-OSI Reference Model: Principle, Model, Descriptions of various layers and its comparison with TCP/IP. Principals of physical layer: Media, Bandwidth, Data rate and Modulations

Unit-II

Data Link Layer: Need, Services Provided, Framing, Flow Control, Error control. Data Link Layer Protocol: Elementary & Sliding Window protocol: 1-bit, Go-Back-N, Selective Repeat, Hybrid ARQ. Protocol verification: Finite State Machine Models & Petri net models. ARP/RARP/GARP

Unit-III

MAC Sub layer: MAC Addressing, Binary Exponential Back-off (BEB) Algorithm, Distributed Random Access Schemes/Contention Schemes: for Data Services (ALOHA and Slotted-ALOHA), for Local-Area Networks (CSMA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA), Collision Free Protocols: Basic Bit Map, BRAP, Binary Count Down, MLMA Limited Contention Protocols: Adaptive Tree Walk, Performance Measuring Metrics. IEEE Standards 802 series & their variant.

Unit-IV

Network Layer: Need, Services Provided, Design issues, Routing algorithms: Least Cost Routing algorithm, Dijkstra's algorithm, Bellman-ford algorithm, Hierarchical Routing, Broadcast Routing, Multicast Routing. IP Addresses, Header format, Packet forwarding, Fragmentation and reassembly, ICMP, Comparative study of IPv4 & IPv6

Unit-V

Transport Layer: Design Issues, UDP: Header Format, Per-Segment Checksum, Carrying Unicast/Multicast Real-Time Traffic, TCP: Connection Management, Reliability of Data Transfers, TCP Flow Control, TCP Congestion Control, TCP Header Format, TCP Timer Management. Application Layer: WWW and HTTP, FTP, SSH, Email (SMTP, MIME, IMAP), DNS, Network Management (SNMP).

References:

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, "Computer Networks" Pearson Education.
2. Douglas E Comer, "Internetworking With Tcp/Ip Principles, Protocols, And Architecture - Volume I" 6th Edition, Pearson Education
3. Dimitri Bertsekas, Robert Gallager, "Data Networks", PHI Publication, Second Edition.
4. Kaveh Pahlavan, Prashant Krishnamurthy, "Networking Fundamentals", Wiley Publication.
5. Uyless Black, "Computer Networks", PHI Publication, Second Edition.
6. Ying-Dar Lin, Ren-Hung Hwang, Fred Baker, "Computer Networks: An Open Source Approach", McGraw Hill.

List of Experiments:

1. Study of Different Type of LAN & Network Equipments.
2. Study and Verification of standard Network topologies i.e. Star, Bus, Ring etc.
3. LAN installations and Configurations.
4. Write a program to implement various types of error correcting techniques.
5. Write a program to Implement various types of framing methods.
6. Study of Tool Command Language (TCL).
7. Study and Installation of Standard Network Simulator: N.S-2, N.S3, OpNet, QualNet etc .
8. Study & Installation of ONE (Opportunistic Network Environment) Simulator for High Mobility Networks .
9. Configure 802.11 WLAN.
10. Implement & Simulate various types of routing algorithm.
11. Study & Simulation of MAC Protocols like Aloha, CSMA, CSMA/CD and CSMA/CA using Standard Network Simulators.
12. Study of Application layer protocols-DNS, HTTP, HTTPS, FTP and TelNet.

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Departmental Elective - CS603 (A) Advanced Computer Architecture (ACA)

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course students will be able to

1. Discuss the classes of computers, and new trends and developments in computer architecture
2. Study advanced performance enhancement techniques such as pipelines ,dynamic scheduling branch predictions, caches
3. Compare and contrast the modern computer architectures such as RISC, Scalar, and multi CPU systems
4. Critically evaluate the performance of different CPU architecture
5. Improve the performance of applications running on different CPU architectures.
6. Develop applications for high performance computing systems

Unit-I

Flynn's Classification, System Attributes to Performance, Parallel computer models - Multiprocessors and multicomputers, Multivector and SIMD Computers. Data and resource dependences, Hardware and software parallelism, Program partitioning and scheduling, Grain size and latency, Control flow, data flow and Demand driven mechanisms. Static interconnection networks, Dynamic interconnection Networks: Bus Systems, Crossbar Switch, Multiport Memory, Multistage and Combining Networks

Unit-II

Instruction set architecture, CISC Scalar Processors , RISC Scalar Processors, VLIW architecture, Memory Hierarchy, Inclusion, Coherence and Locality, Memory capacity planning. Interleaved memory organization-memory interleaving, pipelined memory access, Bandwidth and Fault Tolerance. Backplane Bus System :Backplane bus specification, Addressing and timing protocols, Arbitration transaction and interrupt.

Unit-III

Linear pipeline processor, Nonlinear pipeline processor, Instruction pipeline design, Mechanisms for instruction pipelining, pipeline hazards, Dynamic instruction scheduling -score boarding and Tomosulo's algorithm, Branch handling techniques, Arithmetic Pipeline Design, Static arithmetic pipeline, Multifunctional arithmetic pipelines. Superscalar pipeline design, Super pipeline processor design.

Unit-IV

Cache coherence, Snoopy protocols, Directory based protocols. Message routing schemes in multicomputer network, deadlock and virtual channel. Vector Processing Principles, Vector instruction types, Vector-access memory schemes. Vector supercomputer architecture, SIMD organization: distributed memory model and shared memory model. Principles of Multithreading: Multithreading Issues and Solutions, Multiple-Context Processors

Unit-V

Parallel Programming Models, Shared-Variable Model, Message-Passing Model, Data-Parallel Model, Object-Oriented Model, Functional and Logic Models, Parallel Languages and Compilers, Language Features for Parallelism, Parallel Programming Environment, Software Tools and Environments.

Suggested Books:

1. Kai Hwang, "Advanced computer architecture", TMH.
2. J.P.Hayes, "computer Architecture and organization"; MGH.
3. V.Rajaraman & C.S.R.Murthy, "Parallel computer"; PHI Learning.
4. Kain,"Advance Computer Architecture: -A System Design Approach", PHI Learning
5. M.J Flynn, "Computer Architecture, Pipelined and Parallel Processor Design"; Narosa Publishing.
6. Hwang and Briggs, "Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing"; MGH.
7. David E. Callav & Jaswinder Pal Singh Marge Kaufmann"Advance Computer Architecture",EIS India.
8. Sajjan G. Shiva, Taylor & Francis, "Advance Computer Architecture

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Departmental Elective - CS603 (B) Computer Graphics & Visualization

Unit-I Introduction to Raster Scan displays, Pixels, Frame buffer, Vector & Character generation, Random Scan systems, Display devices, Scan Conversion techniques, Line Drawing algorithms: simple DDA, Bresenham's Algorithm, Circle Drawing Algorithms: Midpoint Circle drawing and Bresenham's Algorithm, Polygon fill algorithm: Boundary-fill and Flood-fill algorithms.

Unit-II 2-D Transformation: Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Shearing, Reflection. Inverse Transformation, Homogeneous coordinate system, Matrices Transformation, Composite Transformation. Windowing & Clipping: World Coordinate System, Screen Coordinate System, Viewing Transformation, Line Clipping & Polygon Clipping Algorithms

Unit-III 3-D Transformations: Translation, Rotation and Scaling. Parallel & Perspective Projection: Types of Parallel & Perspective Projection, Hidden Surface elimination: Depth comparison, Back face detection algorithm, Painter's Algorithm, Z-Buffer Algorithm. Curve generation, Bezier and B-spline methods. Basic Illumination Model: Diffuse reflection, Specular reflection, Phong Shading, Gouraud shading, Ray Tracing, Color models like RGB, YIQ, CMY, HSV.

Unit-IV Visualization: Visualization of 2D/3D scalar fields: color mapping, ISO surfaces. Direct volume data rendering: ray-casting, transfer functions, segmentation. Visualization of Vector fields and flow data, Time-varying data, High-dimensional data: dimension reduction, parallel coordinates, Non-spatial data: multi-variate, tree/graph structured, text Perceptual and cognitive foundations, Evaluation of visualization methods, Applications of visualization, Basic Animation Techniques like traditional, key framing

Unit -V Multimedia :Basic of multimedia, application of Multimedia, Text-Types, Unicode Standard ,text Compression, Text file formats, Audio Components, Digital Audio, Digital Audio processing, Sound cards, Audio file formats ,Audio Processing software ,Video-Video color spaces, Digital Video, Digital Video processing, Video file formats. Animation: Uses of Animation, Principles of Animation, Computer based animation, 3D Animation, Animation file formats, Animation software,Special Effects in animation, Storyboarding for Animation, Compression: Lossless/Lossy Compression techniques, Image, Audio & Video Compression, MPEG Standards ,Multimedia Architecture, Multimedia databases.

Recommended Text:

1. Donald Hearn and M.P. Becker “Computer Graphics” Pearson Pub.
2. Foley, Van Dam, Feiner, Hughes, “Computer Graphics: Principles and Practice” Addison-Wesley
3. Rogers, "Procedural Elements of Computer Graphics", Tata McGraw Hill
4. Parekh “Principles of Multimedia” Tata McGraw Hill
5. Maurya, “Computer Graphics with Virtual Reality System “ , Wiley India
6. Pakhira, ”Computer Graphics ,Multimedia & Animation”, PHI learning
7. Andleigh, Thakral , “Multimedia System Design “ PHI Learning
8. Khalid Sayood , “Introduction to Data Compression”, Morgan Kaufmann

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Departmental Elective - CS603 (C) Compiler Design

Unit-I Introduction to compiling & Lexical Analysis

Introduction of Compiler, Major data Structure in compiler, types of Compiler, Front-end and Back-end of compiler, Compiler structure: analysis-synthesis model of compilation, various phases of a compiler, Lexical analysis: Input buffering , Specification & Recognition of Tokens, Design of a Lexical Analyzer Generator, LEX.

Unit-II Syntax Analysis & Syntax Directed Translation

Syntax analysis: CFGs, Top down parsing, Brute force approach, recursive descent parsing, transformation on the grammars, predictive parsing, bottom up parsing, operator precedence parsing, LR parsers (SLR, LALR, LR), Parser generation. Syntax directed definitions: Construction of Syntax trees, Bottom up evaluation of S-attributed definition, L-attribute definition, Top down translation, Bottom Up evaluation of inherited attributes Recursive Evaluation, Analysis of Syntax directed definition.

Unit-III Type Checking & Run Time Environment

Type checking: type system, specification of simple type checker, equivalence of expression, types, type conversion, overloading of functions and operations, polymorphic functions. Run time Environment: storage organization, Storage allocation strategies, parameter passing, dynamic storage allocation , Symbol table, Error Detection & Recovery, Ad-Hoc and Systematic Methods.

Unit –IV Code Generation

Intermediate code generation: Declarations, Assignment statements, Boolean expressions, Case statements, Back patching, Procedure calls Code Generation: Issues in the design of code generator, Basic block and flow graphs, Register allocation and assignment, DAG representation of basic blocks, peephole optimization, generating code from DAG.

Unit –V Code Optimization

Introduction to Code optimization: sources of optimization of basic blocks, loops in flow graphs, dead code elimination, loop optimization, Introduction to global data flow analysis, Code Improving transformations , Data flow analysis of structure flow graph Symbolic debugging of optimized code.

References:

1. A. V. Aho, R. Sethi, and J. D. Ullman. Compilers: Principles, Techniques and Tools , Pearson Education
- 2 Raghavan, Compiler Design, TMH Pub.
3. Louden. Compiler Construction: Principles and Practice, Cengage Learning
4. A. C. Holub. Compiler Design in C , Prentice-Hall Inc., 1993.
5. Mak, writing compiler & Interpreters, Willey Pub.

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Open Elective - CS604 (A) Knowledge Management

OBJECTIVES: The student should be made to:

- Learn the Evolution of Knowledge management.
- Be familiar with tools.
- Be exposed to Applications.
- Be familiar with some case studies.

UNIT I : INTRODUCTION

Introduction: An Introduction to Knowledge Management – The foundations of knowledge management- including cultural issues- technology applications organizational concepts and processes- management aspects- and decision support systems. The Evolution of Knowledge management: From Information Management to Knowledge Management – Key Challenges Facing the Evolution of Knowledge Management – Ethics for Knowledge Management.

UNIT II : CREATING THE CULTURE OF LEARNING AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING

Organization and Knowledge Management – Building the Learning Organization. Knowledge Markets: Cooperation among Distributed Technical Specialists – Tacit Knowledge and Quality Assurance.

UNIT III : KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT-THE TOOLS

Telecommunications and Networks in Knowledge Management – Internet Search Engines and Knowledge Management – Information Technology in Support of Knowledge Management – Knowledge Management and Vocabulary Control – Information Mapping in Information Retrieval – Information Coding in the Internet Environment – Repackaging Information.

UNIT IV : KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT-APPLICATION

Components of a Knowledge Strategy – Case Studies (From Library to Knowledge Center, Knowledge Management in the Health Sciences, Knowledge Management in Developing Countries).

UNIT V : FUTURE TRENDS AND CASE STUDIES

Advanced topics and case studies in knowledge management – Development of a knowledge management map/plan that is integrated with an organization’s strategic and business plan – A case study on Corporate Memories for supporting various aspects in the process life -cycles of an organization.

TEXT BOOK:

- Srikantaiah, T.K., Koenig, M., “Knowledge Management for the Information Professional” Information Today, Inc., 2000.

REFERENCE:

- Nonaka, I., Takeuchi, H., “The Knowledge-Creating Company: How Japanese Companies Create the Dynamics of Innovation”, Oxford University Press, 1995.

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Open Elective - CS604 (B) Project Management

Course Learning Objectives:

Understand the different activities in software project development i.e, planning, design and management.

Course content:

1. Conventional Software Management.

Evolution of software economics. Improving software economics: reducing product size, software processes, team effectiveness, automation through software environments. Principles of modern software management.

2. Software Management Process

Framework, Life cycle phases- inception, elaboration, construction and training phase. Artifacts of the process- the artifact sets, management artifacts, engineering artifacts, pragmatics artifacts. Model based software architectures. Workflows of the process. Checkpoints of the process.

3. Software Management Disciplines

Iterative process planning. Project organisations and responsibilities. Process automation. Project control And process instrumentation- core metrics, management indicators, life cycle expectations. Process discriminants.

Books

1. Software Project management, Walker Royce, Addison Wesley, 1998.
2. Project management 2/e ,Maylor.
3. Managing the Software Process, Humphrey.
4. Managing global software Projects, Ramesh, TMH,2001.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understanding the evolution and improvement of software economics according to the basic parameters and transition to the modern software management.
2. Learning the objectives, activities and evaluation criteria of the various phases of the life cycle of software management process.
3. Gaining knowledge about the various artifacts, workflows and checkpoints of the software management process and exploring the design concept using model based architecture from technical and management perspective.
4. Develop an understanding of project planning, organization, responsibilities, automation and control of the processes to achieve the desirable results.

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Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

Open Elective - CS604 (C) Rural Technology & Community Development

Unit – I: Rural Management –

Principles and Practices Introduction to Management and Theory of Management B. Planning, Organisation Structure and Design C. Motivation and Leadership D. Management Control and Managerial Decision Making

Unit – II: Human Resource Management for rural India

Nature, Scope of Human Resource Management. F. Human Resource Planning, Recruitment and Selection, Training and Development, Performance Appraisal G. Welfare programme and Fringe benefits, Wage and Salary Administration H. Morale and Productivity, Industrial Relations and Industrial Disputes

Unit-III Management of Rural Financing:

Rural Credit System, Role of Rural Credit in Rural Development. Evolution and Growth of Rural Credit System in India. B: Agricultural Credit, Agricultural Credit Review Committee, Report of different Committees and Commissions, Problems and Prospects. C: Rural Credit to Non-farm Sector, Credit for small and marginal entrepreneurs. D: Role of Government Institutions towards facilitating Rural Credit. Role of Non- Government/ Semi Government / Quasi- Government Institutions. Growth and Present trend of Rural Financing towards Small scale and Cottage Industries.

Unit – IV: Research Methodology:

Concept of Social Research, Traditional Research, Action Research and Participatory Research B: Qualitative Data Construction and Methods of Data Collection C: Techniques of Interview D: Qualitative methods: Sociometry, Case Studies, observation, coding and content analysis

Unit – V: Research Methodology

Collection, Tabulation and Presentation of data B: Measures of Central Tendency, Dispersion, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis, Correlation and Regression: Sampling Theory and Test of Significance

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Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

CS605 Data Analytics Lab

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course students should be able to

1. Understand the basic of data analytics using concepts of statistics and probability.
2. Understand the needs of data processing techniques.
3. Implement the data analytics techniques using R, MATLAB and Python.
4. Apply the data analytics techniques in real life applications.

Unit-I

Basics of data analytic framework, data per-processing, Statistics, probability, Probability Distribution, Bayes' Theorem, Central Limit theorem, Data Exploration & preparation, Concepts of Correlation, Regression, Covariance, Outliers, Data visualization.

Unit-II

Introduction to R as a data analytics tool.

Unit -III

Introduction to MATLAB as a data analytics tool.

Unit -IV

Introduction to python as a data analytics tool.

Unit – V

Case studies.

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Computer Science and Engineering, VI-Semester

CS606 Skill Development Lab

The primary objective of skill development lab is to impart the set of skills into students, so that they are industry ready.

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course students should be able to

1. Understand the basics of software as a product.
2. Understand the current requirements of industries.
3. Implement the software as a product using different design patterns.
4. Apply the software development techniques in real life applications.

Unit – I

Software product life cycle.

Unit – II

Software product development standards.

Unit – III

Design patterns – 1

Unit -IV

Design Patterns – II

Unit – V

Case Study

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

CS801 - Internet of Things

Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide an understanding of the technologies and the standards relating to the Internet of Things and to develop skills on IoT technical planning.

Unit I IoT definition, Characteristics, IoT conceptual and architectural framework, Components of IoT ecosystems, Physical and logical design of IoT, IoT enablers, Modern day IoT applications, M2M communications, IoT vs M2M, IoT vs WoT, IoT reference architecture, IoT Network configurations, IoT LAN, IoT WAN, IoT Node, IoT Gateway, IoT Proxy, Review of Basic Microcontrollers and interfacing.

Unit II Define Sensor, Basic components and challenges of a sensor node, Sensor features, Sensor resolution; Sensor classes: Analog, Digital, Scalar, Vector Sensors; Sensor Types, bias, drift, Hysteresis error, quantization error; Actuator; Actuator types: Hydraulic, Pneumatic, electrical, thermal/magnetic, mechanical actuators, soft actuators

Unit III Basics of IoT Networking, IoT Components, Functional components of IoT, IoT service oriented architecture, IoT challenges, 6LowPAN, IEEE 802.15.4, ZigBee and its types, RFID Features, RFID working principle and applications, NFC (Near Field communication), Bluetooth, Wireless Sensor Networks and its Applications

Unit IV MQTT, MQTT methods and components, MQTT communication, topics and applications, SMQTT, CoAP, CoAP message types, CoAP Request-Response model, XMPP, AMQP features and components, AMQP frame types

Unit V IoT Platforms, Arduino, Raspberry Pi Board, Other IoT Platforms; Data Analytics for IoT, Cloud for IoT, Cloud storage models & communication APIs, Attacks in IoT system, vulnerability analysis in IoT, IoT case studies: Smart Home, Smart framing etc.

References:

1. Vijay Madiseti, Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things, A Hands on Approach", University Press
2. Dr. SRN Reddy, Rachit Thukral and Manasi Mishra, "Introduction to Internet of Things: A practical Approach", ETI Labs
3. Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman, "The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", CRC Press
4. Jeeva Jose, "Internet of Things", Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
5. Adrian McEwen, "Designing the Internet of Things", Wiley
6. Raj Kamal, "Internet of Things: Architecture and Design", McGraw Hill
7. Cuno Pfister, "Getting Started with the Internet of Things", O Reilly Media

Course Outcomes:

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand Internet of Things and its hardware and software components
2. Interface I/O devices, sensors & communication modules
3. Analyze data from various sources in real-time and take necessary actions in an intelligent fashion
4. Remotely monitor data and control devices
5. Develop real life IoT based projects

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Departmental Elective – CS802 (A) Block Chain Technologies

Theory

- 1. Introduction: Overview of Block chain, Public Ledgers, Bit coin, Smart Contracts, Block in a Block chain, Transactions, Distributed Consensus, Public vs Private Block chain, Understanding Crypto currency to Block chain, Permissioned Model of Block chain, Overview of Security aspects of Block chain; Basic Crypto Primitives: Cryptographic Hash Function, Properties of a hash function, Hash pointer and Merkle tree, Digital Signature, Public Key Cryptography, A basic crypto currency**
- 2. Understanding Block chain with Crypto currency: Bit coin and Block chain: Creation of coins, Payments and double spending, Bit coin Scripts, Bit coin P2P Network, Transaction in Bit coin Network, Block Mining, Block propagation and block relay. Working with Consensus in Bit coin: Distributed consensus in open environments, Consensus in a Bitcoin network, Proof of Work (PoW) – basic introduction, Hash Cash PoW, Bit coin PoW, Attacks on PoW and the monopoly problem, Proof of Stake, Proof of Burn and Proof of Elapsed Time, The life of a Bitcoin Miner, Mining Difficulty, Mining Pool**
- 3. Understanding Block chain for Enterprises: Permissioned Block chain: Permissioned model and use cases, Design issues for Permissioned block chains, Execute contracts, State machine replication, Overview of Consensus models for permissioned block chain- Distributed consensus in closed environment, Paxos, RAFT Consensus, Byzantine general problem, Byzantine fault tolerant system, Lamport-Shostak-Pease BFT Algorithm, BFT over Asynchronous systems.**
- 4. Enterprise application of Block chain: Cross border payments, Know Your Customer (KYC), Food Security, Mortgage over Block chain, Block chain enabled Trade, We Trade – Trade Finance Network, Supply Chain Financing, and Identity on Block chain**
- 5. Block chain application development: Hyperledger Fabric- Architecture, Identities and Policies, Membership and Access Control, Channels, Transaction Validation, Writing smart contract using Hyperledger Fabric, Writing smart contract using Ethereum, Overview of Ripple and Corda**

References:

1. Melanie Swan, "Block Chain: Blueprint for a New Economy", O'Reilly, 2015
2. Josh Thompsons, "Block Chain: The Block Chain for Beginners- Guide to Block chainTechnology and Leveraging Block Chain Programming"
3. Daniel Drescher, "Block Chain Basics", Apress; 1stedition, 2017
4. Anshul Kaushik, "Block Chain and Crypto Currencies", Khanna Publishing House, Delhi.
5. Imran Bashir, "Mastering Block Chain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization and Smart Contracts Explained", Packt Publishing
6. Ritesh Modi, "Solidity Programming Essentials: A Beginner's Guide to Build SmartContracts for Ethereum and Block Chain", Packt Publishing
7. Salman Baset, Luc Desrosiers, Nitin Gaur, Petr Novotny, Anthony O'Dowd, VenkatramanRamakrishna, "Hands-On Block Chain with Hyperledger: Building DecentralizedApplications with Hyperledger Fabric and Composer", Import, 2018

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Departmental Elective – CS802 (B) Cloud Computing

Theory:

1. Introduction to Service Oriented Architecture, Web Services, Basic Web Services Architecture, Introduction to SOAP, WSDL and UDDI; REST ful services: Definition, Characteristics, Components, Types; Software as a Service, Plat form as a Service, Organizational scenarios of clouds, Administering & Monitoring cloud services, benefits and limitations, Study of a Hypervisor.
2. Utility Computing, Elastic Computing, Ajax: asynchronous ‘rich’ interfaces, Mashups: User interface, Services Virtualization Technology: Virtualization applications in enterprises, Pitfalls of virtualization Multitenant software: Multi-entity support, Multi-schema approach, Multi-tenancy using cloud data stores.
3. Data in the cloud: Relational databases, Cloud file systems: GFS and HDFS, Features and comparisons among GFS, HDFS etc, Big Table, H Base and Dynamo. Map-Reduce and extensions: Parallel computing, The Map-Reduce model: Parallel efficiencyofMap-Reduce,Relationaloperations,Enterprisebatchprocessing, Example/Application of Map-Reduce.
3. Cloud security fundamentals, Vulnerability assessment tool for cloud, Privacy and Security in cloud: Cloud computing security architecture, General Issues, Trusted Cloud computing, Security challenges: Virtualization security management-virtual threats, VM Security Recommendations, VM-Specific Security techniques, Secure Execution Environments and Communications in cloud.
5. Issues in cloud computing; implementing real time application; QOS Issues in Cloud, Dependability, data migration, streaming in Cloud. Cloud Middleware. Mobile Cloud Computing. Inter Cloud issues. Agrid of clouds, Sky computing, load balancing, Resource optimization, Resource dynamic reconfiguration, Monitoring in Cloud, Installing cloud platforms and performance evaluation, Features and functions of cloud computing platforms.

TextBooks

1. Kai Hawang, Geoferry C Fox, “Distributed and Cloud Computing”, Elseveir publication, 2012
2. Judith Hurwitz, R.Bloor, M.Kanfman,F.Halper, “Cloud Computing for Dummies”, WileyIndiaEdition
3. RajkumarBuyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamaraselvi, Mastering Cloud Computing, McGraw Hill, 2013

ReferenceBooks

1. ScottGranneman, “GoogleApps”, Pearson, 2012
2. TimMalhar,S.Kumaraswamy,S.Latif, “CloudSecurity&Privacy”, SPD, O’REILLY
3. RonaldKrutzandRussellDeanVines, “CloudSecurity”,Wiley-India, 2011

Research Journals

1. IEEE Transactions on Services Computing.
2. IEEE Translation of Cloud Computing.
3. IEEE Translation of Parallel and Distributed Computing.

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Departmental Elective – CS802 (C) High Performance computing

Theory

1. Introduction to modern processors:- General Purpose cache based architecture-performance metric and bench marks, Moors Law, pipelining, super clarity, SIMD. Memory Hierarchies, Multi core processors, Multi threaded processors, Vector processors- Design principle , Max performance estimates, programming for vector architecture. Basic Optimizations for serial codes:- Scalar profiling, common sense optimizations, Simple measures and their impacts, role of compilers, C++ optimizations.
2. Data access optimizations: balance analysis and light speed estimates, storage order, Algorithm classifications and assess optimizations, case studies for data access optimizations. Parrall Computers: Shared memory computers, Distributed memory computers, hybrid systems, Network computers.
3. Basics of parallel computing: data and functional parallelism, parallel scalability- laws, metrics, factors, efficiency and load imbalance. Shared memory parallel programming with Open MP: Parallel execution, data scoping, work sharing using loops, synchronization, Reductions, loop scheduling and Tasking.
4. Efficient Open MP Programming: Program profiling, Performance pitfalls, improving the impact of open MP work sharing constructs, determining overheads for short loops, Serilisation and false sharing.
5. Distributed Memory parallel programming with MPI: Message passing, Message and point to point communication, collective communication, non blocking point-to-point communication, virtual topologies. Efficient MPI Programming: MPI performance tools, communication parameters, impact of synchronizations sterilizations and contentions, reductions in communication overhead.

Text Books :

1. George Hager and Gerhard Wellein , “ Introduction to high performance Computing for scientists and engineers”, CRC Press
2. Charles Severance, Kevin Dowd, “High Performance Computing”, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Departmental Elective – CS802 (D) Object Oriented Software Engineering

Theory:

1. Review of Object Oriented Concepts and Principles: The Object Oriented Paradigm, Basic Concepts, Software Development Life Cycle and Model Architectures.
2. Introduction to RUP: Basic Concepts, Symptoms in Software Development and their Root Causes, Best Practices of RUP, RUP software life cycle, 4+1 view model, Various Workflows.
3. Introduction to UML, Notations, Relationships, Stereotypes, Study of UML based tools Like Rational Rose, Poseidon, etc. Object Oriented Analysis: Conventional v/s OO analysis approach, Requirement analysis, Use case diagram,, Activity diagram, Analysis class Model.
4. Object Oriented Design: Conventional v/s OO design approach, Design of CRC cards, Class diagram Behavioral Modeling: Interaction Diagram, State chart Diagram, Implementation Diagram: Component and deployment Diagram. Illustrative Case Studies like ATM, Payroll, Course and Registration System.
5. Object Oriented Testing: Correctness and consistency of OOA & OOD models, Testing Strategies and test cases for OO software process, Project Management, Rational Tool Mentors. Introduction to Design Patterns.

Text Books

1. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, “The Unified Modelling Language User Guide”, Pearson Education
2. Stephen R. Schach, “Object Oriented Classical Software Engg.” Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
3. Gamma G.Helm, Johnson, “Design Patterns, Elements of Reusable Object Oriented Software”, Addison Wesley.

Reference Books

1. Ivon Jacobson, “Object Oriented Software Engineering”, Addison Wesley. Booch G, “The Unfied Modelling User Guide”
2. Phillipe Kruchten, “The Rational Unified Process - An Introduction”, Pearson Ed. 2000.

3. Ivar J, Grady B, James R., "The Unified Software Development Process", Pearson Ed. 2003.
4. Timothy C. Lethbridge, Robert Laganier, "Object Oriented Software Engg." , Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
5. IBM Rational Modules

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Open Elective – CS803 (A) Image Processing and Computer Vision#

Course Objectives: Students should be able to

- Understand practice and theory of computer vision. Elaborate computer vision algorithms, methods and concepts
- Implement computer vision systems with emphasis on applications and problem solving
- Apply skills for automatic analysis of digital images to construct representations of physical objects and scenes.
- Design and implement real-life problems using Image processing and computer vision.

Contents:

UNIT 1

Introduction to computer vision and Image processing (CVIP): Basics of CVIP, History of CVIP, Evolution of CVIP, CV Models, Image Filtering, Image Representations, Image Statistics Recognition Methodology: Conditioning, Labeling, Grouping, Extracting, and Matching, Morphological Image Processing: Introduction, Dilation, Erosion, Opening, Closing, Hit-or-Miss transformation, Morphological algorithm operations on binary images, Morphological algorithm operations on gray-scale images, Thinning, Thickening, Region growing, region shrinking.

UNIT 2

Image Representation and Description: Representation schemes, Boundary descriptors, Region descriptors Binary Machine Vision: Thresholding, Segmentation, Connected component labeling, Hierarchical segmentation, Spatial clustering, Split & merge, Rule-based Segmentation, Motion-based segmentation. Area Extraction: Concepts, Data-structures, Edge, Line-Linking, Hough transform, Line fitting, Curve fitting (Least-square fitting).

UNIT 3

Region Analysis: Region properties, External points, Spatial moments, Mixed spatial gray-level moments, Boundary analysis: Signature properties, Shape numbers. General Frameworks For Matching: Distance relational approach, Ordered structural matching, View class matching, Models database organization

UNIT 4

Facet Model Recognition: Labeling lines, Understanding line drawings, Classification of shapes by labeling of edges, Recognition of shapes, Consistent labeling problem, Back-tracking Algorithm Perspective Projective geometry, Inverse perspective Projection, Photogrammetric -from 2D to 3D, Image matching: Intensity matching of ID signals, Matching of 2D image, Hierarchical image matching. Object Models And Matching: 2D representation, Global vs. Local features

UNIT 5

Knowledge Based Vision: Knowledge representation, Control-strategies, Information Integration. Object recognition-Hough transforms and other simple object recognition methods, Shape correspondence and shape matching, Principal component analysis , feature extraction, Neural network and Machine learning for image shape recognition

Reference Text

1. Robert Haralick and Linda Shapiro, "Computer and Robot Vision", Vol I, II, Addison-Wesley, 1993
2. David A. Forsyth, Jean Ponce, "Computer Vision: A Modern Approach" Pearson
3. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac, Roger Boyle, "Image Processing, Analysis, and Machine Vision" Thomson Learning.

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Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Open Elective – CS803 (B) Game Theory with Engineering applications#

THEORY:-

1. Overview: What is a Game, Game Design Schema, Game Design fundamentals, Engineering application of game theory, Design Process: Iterative design, Commissions, Design & Testing of the Board Game, Introduction to meaningful play, two kinds of meaningful play- discernable & integrated.
2. Introducing design, design & meaning, Semiotics: A brief overview, four semiotic Concepts, Context Shapes interpretations.
3. Introduction to Systems, elements of a System, Framing Systems, open & closed systems, Introduction to Interactivity, a multivalent model of interactivity, interaction & choice, choice molecules, anatomy of choice, space of possibility.
4. Defining games: overview of digital games, magic circle. Primary Schemas: conceptual framework, rule, play, culture.
5. Rules: defining rules, a deck of cards, quality of rules, rules in context, Rules on three levels: Operational, Constitutive, Implicit, Identity of a Game, Specificity of Rules, Rules of Digital games. Case Studies: Tic Tac Toe, Deck of Cards.

TEXT BOOKS RECOMMENDED:-

1. Brathwaite, Brenda, and Ian Schreiber. Challenges for Game Designers: Non-digital Exercises for Video Game Designers. Boston, MA: Charles River Media/Course Technology, 2009. ISBN: 97815845058081
2. Game Design Workshop: A Playcentric Approach to Creating Innovative Games by Tracy Fullerton. ISBN-10: 1482217163.
3. Challenges for Game Designers by Brenda Brathwaite (now: Romero) and Ian Schreiber. ISBN-10: 158450580X

REFERENCE BOOKS:-

1. Rules of Play - Game Design Fundamentals, Katie Salen and Eric Zimmerman, The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England, book design and photography.

RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Open Elective – CS803 (C) Internet of Things*

Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide an understanding of the technologies and the standards relating to the Internet of Things and to develop skills on IoT technical planning.

Unit I IoT definition, Characteristics, IoT conceptual and architectural framework, Components of IoT ecosystems, Physical and logical design of IoT, IoT enablers, Modern day IoT applications, M2M communications, IoT vs M2M, IoT vs WoT, IoT reference architecture, IoT Network configurations, IoT LAN, IoT WAN, IoT Node, IoT Gateway, IoT Proxy, Review of Basic Microcontrollers and interfacing.

Unit II Define Sensor, Basic components and challenges of a sensor node, Sensor features, Sensor resolution; Sensor classes: Analog, Digital, Scalar, Vector Sensors; Sensor Types, bias, drift, Hysteresis error, quantization error; Actuator; Actuator types: Hydraulic, Pneumatic, electrical, thermal/magnetic, mechanical actuators, soft actuators

Unit III Basics of IoT Networking, IoT Components, Functional components of IoT, IoT service oriented architecture, IoT challenges, 6LowPAN, IEEE 802.15.4, ZigBee and its types, RFID Features, RFID working principle and applications, NFC (Near Field communication), Bluetooth, Wireless Sensor Networks and its Applications

Unit IV MQTT, MQTT methods and components, MQTT communication, topics and applications, SMQTT, CoAP, CoAP message types, CoAP Request-Response model, XMPP, AMQP features and components, AMQP frame types

Unit V IoT Platforms, Arduino, Raspberry Pi Board, Other IoT Platforms; Data Analytics for IoT, Cloud for IoT, Cloud storage models & communication APIs, Attacks in IoT system, vulnerability analysis in IoT, IoT case studies: Smart Home, Smart framing etc.

References:

1. Vijay Madiseti, Arshdeep Bahga, “Internet of Things, A Hands on Approach”, University Press
2. Dr. SRN Reddy, Rachit Thukral and Manasi Mishra, “Introduction to Internet of Things: A practical Approach”, ETI Labs
3. Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman, “The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases”, CRC Press
4. Jeeva Jose, “Internet of Things”, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
5. Adrian McEwen, “Designing the Internet of Things”, Wiley
6. Raj Kamal, “Internet of Things: Architecture and Design”, McGraw Hill
7. Cuno Pfister, “Getting Started with the Internet of Things”, O Reilly Media

Course Outcomes:

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand Internet of Things and its hardware and software components
2. Interface I/O devices, sensors & communication modules
3. Analyze data from various sources in real-time and take necessary actions in an intelligent fashion
4. Remotely monitor data and control devices
5. Develop real life IoT based projects

RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Computer Science and Engineering, VIII-Semester

Open Elective – CS803 (D) Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship#

COURSE OBJECTIVE

The aim of the course is to motivate students to innovate in business. In the first place, to achieve this goal, students will be introduced to the basic terminology, typology of innovations and historical context for better comprehension. Also issues of innovation management will be introduced. Students will become familiar with the impact of innovation, innovative processes and aspects that affect it, including applicable methods and innovation management techniques.

Course contents:

UNIT-1

Innovation, the basic definition and classification: The relationship of innovation and entrepreneurship, creation of competitive advantage based on innovation. Innovative models, Product, process, organizational and marketing innovation and their role in business development.

UNIT-II

Sources of innovation (push, pull, analogies), transfer of technology. Creative methods and approaches used in innovation management. Approaches to management of the innovation process (agile management, Six Thinking Hats, NUF test).

UNIT-III

Project approach to innovation management, method Stage Gate, its essence, adaptation of access to selected business models. In-house business development of the innovation process in the company. Open Innovation as a modern concept, the limits of this method and its benefits for business development.

UNIT-IV

Innovations aimed at humans, role of co-creation in the innovation process. The strategy of innovation process, types and selection of appropriate strategies.

UNIT-V

Measurement and evaluation of the benefits of innovation for business (financial and non-financial metrics, their combination and choice). Barriers to innovation in business, innovation failure and its causes, post-audits of innovative projects. Organization and facilitation of an innovation workshop.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. CLARK, T. – OSTERWALDER, A. – PIGNEUR, Y. Business model generation: a handbook for visionaries, game changers, and challengers. Wiley Publications
2. BESSANT, J R. – TIDD, J. Managing innovation: integrating technological, market and organizational change. Wiley Publications